



EXCUSE ME - BUT BIG BEN GOES FURTHER!

BIG BEN

The PERFECT Chewing Tobacco

Farm Fire Losses

Official statistics show that in the ten year period, 1929-'38, farm fire losses in Canada, exclusive of dwellings, amounted to over \$36,000,000 in 41,705 fires, an average loss of \$863 for each of these farm conflagrations.

Now, over three and half millions of dollars going up in smoke every year is a substantial loss to the nation and a loss of \$863 represents quite a serious item to the individual. There are very few farmers in the Dominion who could regard the loss of over \$800 in the space of a few hours, and probably as the result of carelessness, as a matter of little consequence.

For this reason, it is highly important that some reflection be given to the principal causes of these fire losses on the farm in the hope that the knowledge thus gleaned will result in material curtailment of these hazards in the future. Fortunately, this problem has been tackled by the office of the Dominion fire commissioner at Ottawa, and much valuable information has been gained as a result of the study made by officials of that department.

The information, however, is of little practical value unless it is digested and borne in mind, with the remedy kept in the forefront as a guide for future conduct.

Eight Major Causes

Of the known causes of loss of farm property in Canada by fire, it is authoritatively stated that eight of them are responsible for 85 per cent. of the total. Since precautions can be taken to eliminate these losses entirely or reduce them to an infinitesimal minimum, there seems to be no reason why the fire loss on the farm should not be curtailed very substantially.

There are very special and even more urgent reasons why every precaution should be taken to prevent an outbreak of fire on the farm. One of these is the absence of adequate and mechanized fire fighting apparatus which is available in greater or less degree in every town and even in some of the smallest of villages. Another reason is the lack of a copious supply of water under pressure to fight fire. A third is a lack of man power quickly available to detect and cope with outbreaks and a fourth is the much greater risk of loss of life by fire in the country in the winter months than in the towns and villages because of the comparatively greater distances which separate neighbors.

Importance Of Prevention

All of these factors indicate the importance of practising preventive measures against fire on the farm and especially those which are related to the eight major causes previously cited and which are briefly discussed in the following paragraphs:

1. Defective chimneys and flues—Chimneys should be cleaned out regularly and not allowed to burn themselves out, as sparks often escape through cracks in the chimney and set fire in the attic, or they may drop on dry, combustible roofing, setting fire to it. The safest type of chimney is a good brick chimney, built from the ground up and lined with fire clay or vitrified clay of a thickness of at least $\frac{1}{2}$ of an inch.
2. Sparks on combustible roofs—This hazard can obviously be eliminated by means of incombustible roofing material instead of a material that will ignite readily when exposed to sparks or flying brands from other fires.
3. Lightning—The tremendous toll of life and property damage annually caused by lightning can be materially reduced by means of well installed lightning rods which have proven to be nearly 100 per cent. efficient.
4. Spontaneous ignition—On farms this occurs most frequently in undereared or lamp hay, although it also takes place in numerous other substances. To guard against this hazard, the following precautions should be observed: (a) Cure all hay well; (b) Do not pack the hay; (c) Do not place straw, fodder, bundles of grain or grass hay either at the bottom or top of mows of alfalfa, clover or soybean hays; (d) Guard against wetting of hay in storage from a leaky roof or open doors and windows; (e) Ventilate hay as much as possible after it has been stored; (f) Avoid, if possible, wide, deep mows.
5. Matches—Make sure that your matches are completely out before discarding them. A good practice is to break them in two after the flame has been extinguished. Always strike matches away from you. Keep matches away from children and do not permit smoking in barns or near combustible material. During threshing operations insist on everybody clearing their pockets of matches and place them in a safe container.

The Gasoline Peril

6. Gasoline or kerosene—Gasoline or kerosene should never be used to start or revive a fire. Avoid the use of gasoline, benzine or other inflammable liquids for cleaning floors or clothes. There are safe and cheap solvents on the market for these purposes. Never fill lamps, lanterns, kerosene or gasoline stoves, while they are burning. If necessary to keep small quantities of gasoline, it should be kept in an approved safety can painted red and plainly marked "gasoline". Small quantities of kerosene should be kept in closed cans of a size and shape different from that holding gasoline in order to lessen the chance of mistaking the one for the other.

7. Heating equipment—Heating equipment should be properly installed, operated and maintained. Wooden floors under stoves should be well protected. The sides and back of stoves and ranges should be at least three feet from woodwork or plaster partitions. Avoid long runs of smoke pipes. The sections should be securely joined and the pipes supported at frequent intervals. Smoke pipes should be at least 18 inches from unprotected woodwork. They should not pass through floors or closets or enter a chimney in an attic, and they should be cleaned at least twice a year.

8. Electrical wiring—Electrical wiring and repair work should be done by a competent electrical contractor. Circuits should not be overloaded and fuses of the correct amperage (15 amperes for the ordinary branch circuits) should be used. Disconnect irons, curling tongs, heating pads and other appliances when not in use.

Lion cubs are marked by dark spots, which gradually fade until the adult animal has a plain coat all over.

Indians used bark and leaves of witch hazel shrub to relieve pain.

Babylon, a ruined site since about 800 A.D., had a career of almost 3,000 years under Babylonian, Greek, Persian and Arab rule.

Advice is cheap—a lot of it at any price.

To Promote Production

Provinces Pledge Their Support In Efforts For Food Supplies

At a conference between Ministers, Deputy Ministers and other officials of the Provincial Departments of Agriculture and the members of the recently formed Agricultural Supplies Committee, held in Ottawa, September 27th and 28th, the fullest co-operation of the provinces with the committee in any effort to promote the production of essential food products to meet the needs of Britain and her Allies and the people of Canada, was pledged.

Hon. James G. Gardiner, Dominion Minister of Agriculture, at the opening session of the conference said it had been called with a view to getting co-operation in an effort to insure that food supplies are available for the Allies and the people in Canada. He explained that the fact should be kept in mind that the war will end some time and consequently it would not be advisable to plan now on definite lines of production, but so that the industry of agriculture should not be thrown out of gear when the war does end.

Dr. G. S. H. Barton, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, said that it was the hope that the Agricultural Supplies Committee would act as a clearing house for co-ordinating the various agricultural services that are assigned to do special duties in connection with the war. He explained that as yet the fullest information was not available as to just what food products would be required. All that the conference could hope to do for the time being is to shape a tentative program. One of the big contributions to the war efforts that can be made, he said, is by the sending of supplies for the Allies. While it will be necessary to concentrate in this direction, the organization must be prepared to be readily readjusted in the light of needs and conditions as they develop, but the plans can nevertheless be prepared on a sound and efficient basis.

Dr. Barton said it was plainly apparent that the temper of people of Canada is that this war should not be one of great profit to anyone.

An outline of the present position of production in relation to supplies of essential food products was given to the conference by different officials of the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

A. M. Shaw, Director, Marketing Service, who is chairman of the Agricultural Supplies Committee, presided at the sessions of the conference.

New Army Rank

Amendments To The King's Regulations Is Announced

Creation of a new rank in the Canadian army, warrant officer class three, is announced in new amendments to the King's Regulations and Orders. Holders of the new posts of troop sergeant-major in the cavalry, section sergeant-major in the artillery and platoon sergeant-major in the infantry will be classed as warrant officers class three.

Hitherto the senior post in these formations, apart from the commissioned officers, has been held by a sergeant.

Warrant officers class three will draw \$27.75 per day and will take precedence immediately after warrant officers class two and ahead of non-commissioned officers. The amendment to the regulations requires all promotions to warrant officer class two, to be through warrant officer class three or the post of company quartermaster sergeant.

Canadian Apples

Must Find A Larger Market For

Apple Crop

The apple is the king of fruits and its food value is high, one large apple alone providing 100 calories. Under ordinary circumstances, the annual average export of apples from Canada is approximately two and a quarter million barrels out of an average annual crop of more than 5,000,000 barrels. This year's crop is estimated at 5,135,000 barrels, but owing to the probable drastic curtailment of shipping as a result of the war, it will consequently be necessary to find a larger market for apples in Canada. Apples are good food at any time either as fresh fruit or cooked in the variety of ways they can be used in the diet.

Poplars, in their prime, grow from six to seven feet in a single season, but they have only a few seasons to live.

"A" is the first letter in all alphabets of the world, except the Ethiopian.

Diamonds will burn if heated to about 800 degrees centigrade in air.

Visiting The C.N.E.—61 Years Old

The Largest Annual Fair In The Dominion

(By Pratt Kuhn)

The Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto is not the only annual fair in this Dominion, but it is certainly the largest—the most complete and the most visited by people from all over the world, and especially our American cousins.

A striking fact this year was that—despite the two great fairs at New York and San Francisco, the C.N.E. was hundreds of thousands admissions ahead of the two, combined, a record to be proud of, because many feared a slump and that our people would flock over the border.

The C.N.E. is a great thing for Canada—a reflection of everything new and good in the field of science and industry superimposed on the real backbone of the fair which is agriculture and animal husbandry.

Of course, the real moments are really necessary—hence the midway (called Frolexland at the C.N.E.) and the hot dog and hamburger industry—but, back of the froth were such things this year as:

Facsimile Printing—in which a small daily paper illustrations and all, is sent through the air and received in print through a machine the size of a radio.

Television Reception—where a person in one room is seen and heard in the next or fifty miles away by a special radio attachment. As yet 50 miles is the limit because television rays do not "bend" with the earth as do radio.

Cold Light—where a lamp at one end of a special rod is conducted through any kind of bend and delivered at the other end. Wonderful for dentists, surgeons, etc.

These are only a few of the marvels seen in 1939 and each year the way they are presented—the surroundings—the showmanship—improves at the C.N.E. and all are seen for the 25¢—the fourth of a dollar or five tickets for \$1.00.

And, friends, there are no war alarms to disturb you!

Thank heaven for the C.N.E. and friendly neighbors to enjoy its attractions with you. We hope you can get a trip East next fall—if you do—"meet us at the Fountain in the C.N.E."

With Bow And Arrow

Tales about the prowess of the North American Indian with the bow and arrow are "the bunk", says Henry W. Schreiber, prominent Connecticut archer. Schreiber told a Lions' Club gathering the Indian was a poor archer and rarely made a shot at distances greater than 10 yards.

Wheat Exports

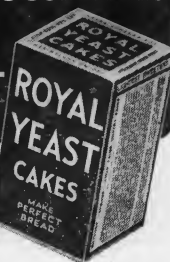
The principal wheat exporting countries of the world for the year ended July 31, 1938, when the latest world records were completed, exported 466,595,000 bushels of wheat to the chief importing countries. In that year, Canada exported 76,714,000 bushels.

The British navy is using pilotless airplanes, which are controlled by radio and can be brought back to starting points if they escape harm, as targets for anti-aircraft gunners.

7 OUT OF 8 CANADIAN HOUSEWIVES

WHO USE DRY YEAST—USE ROYAL

BECAUSE IT'S ALWAYS DEPENDABLE



Fewer Book Shelves

Libraries In Homes Appear To Be Fast Dying Out

"Librarian" writes: I rather astonished a young architect the other day by asking him whether he ever planned for a library in modern houses. "Never," was his reply.

Modern houses, I fear, have no space for libraries as our fathers knew them. The urge to possess books of one's own is slowly but surely dying out. My architect friend went on to say that few of the houses built to-day could accommodate a library of any size. Belfast News-Letter.

Officers Meet Again

Three Serving Together As They Did In Last War

In 1914 three officers went to France with the same regiment in the original Expeditionary Force.

Each fought through the war; came out at the end with memories of more than four years of comradeship.

Peace, however, parted them. Not once in the last 20 years had they met, until—

At the outbreak of war three officers were called up again, and again the three were serving together.

Alaska is to have a fully-equipped laboratory for research on its fishery products.

Bolshevik Menace

Predicts That Germany Will Be Swallowed Up By Bolshevism

Within 10 months the Nazi regime in Germany must be swallowed up in Bolshevism, a German industrialist recently arrived in Amsterdam from the reich has claimed.

"The Bolshevization of the third reich has begun and is operating at nightmare speed," he claimed. "Great nervousness is reported evident among German industrial leaders. Communist tendencies in Nazism, always latent, find scarcely any impediments since the war began, these reports say. As a result of the new German-Soviet friendship pact, secret red sympathies are coming into the open.

In upper circles of the Nazi regime the new orientation has aroused protests against Hitler and his policy, the German industrialist said.

"In his hatred of Great Britain," Nazi party leaders were reported as saying, "Hitler has turned Germany over to the Soviets, and she will never escape them again."

The best javelin mark of the 1939 season was turned in by Jarvinen of Finland with a throw of 245 feet 4 1/2 inches.

Textile fibres from fish skin are new in Italy.

THE FEELING IS GENERAL



Thousands of battery set owners have kicked out many wet batteries and have put in GENERALS because GENERALS give the most service at the least cost. No more trouble! You know you'll get the program. Get GENERAL Superbatteries or the new GENERAL A-8 Power Kit for the new 1.4 volt sets.

GENERAL DRY BATTERIES OF CANADA LIMITED TORONTO

GENERAL

DRY BATTERIES

FOR LONG LIFE AT LOW COST

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER. COMPARE OUR PRICES

COOKING SCHOOL

... AND ALWAYS WRAP THE LEFT-OVERS IN PARA-SANI



You'll save its modest cost before half the roll is used. Ask your grocer for Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Made by Appleford Paper Products Ltd.

Heavy WAXED PAPER

MADE IN CANADA

PARA-SANI

APPLEFORD PAPER PRODUCTS LTD. WAREHOUSES AT WINNIPEG - REGINA - SASKATOON - CALGARY - EDMONTON

Full Control Of Air Training Scheme In Hands Of Canada

Ottawa. Full control of the co-operative air training scheme will be in the hands of Canadian authorities, Lord Riverdale, head of the British air training mission, said on his arrival here.

Financial arrangements for the scheme, which Lord Riverdale described as the biggest thing the Empire has ever attempted, have not been worked out in detail. He expected, however, that the participating governments, those of the United Kingdom, Australia and New Zealand, would play the Canadian government so much per man trained.

The amount would be based on the cost of operating the schools, which will probably be spread all across Canada.

Lord Riverdale said he hoped the scheme would be under way within a month.

At peak as many as 25,000 to 30,000 trained pilots, observers, air gunners and wireless operators might be turned out of the Canadian schools within a year. Establishment is planned of intermediate and advanced schools for Canadian, Australian and New Zealand airmen. All airmen from those dominions will be trained here and the British government will keep the schools full by sending over British airmen.

"This thing has already had a tremendous psychological effect on the Germans," said Lord Riverdale, "they see the prospect of their own forces becoming weaker as time goes on while ours are continually rising in strength."

Canadian, Australian and New Zealand airmen were the best fighters in the world, he said. That fact, coupled with the advantages of space

and safety were reasons for establishment of the training scheme in Canada.

"We are desperately anxious to get some pilots from the dominions overseas," he said. "We have many in the Royal Air Force now but we would like to get them in their own wings and squadrons. We like to have them mixing up among our fellows."

Owing to the number of men to be trained the wear and tear on machines will be heavy. Aircraft manufacturing establishments will be called upon to produce large numbers of machines.

At the start, at least, some aircraft will be brought from England. Instructors and other trained personnel will be sent from England as they may be required. There will be plenty of good instructors in Canada, however, and these would be employed primarily.

Lord Riverdale said that Canada can become also the "centre for peacetime training and manufacture of aircraft" under the wartime plan. He said the recently-announced plan to train the Empire's war aviators in Canada was "not only a war measure."

"By that," he added, "I mean that it need not stop with ending of hostilities, for commercial aviation is still only young, and this country can become a centre for peacetime training and manufacture of aircraft."

"You people over here can't realize there is a war on," he said. "You don't know what we have been in the dark ever since the war started. If you move about at night you must carry a torch with two pieces of paper over it and grope your way along."

Germans Ban Books

John Buchan Books Believed To Carry British Propaganda

Essen, Germany. A German ban on the books of the governor-general in Canada and Edgar Wallace is foreshadowed in the *Essener Zeitung*, General Goering's news-paper.

"Even in Edgar Wallace books and in those of John Buchan (Lord Tweedsmuir) British propaganda is inserted in such a subtle way that it poisons the minds of Germans," the newspaper said.

"An end must be put to British anti-German propaganda by means of apparently harmless novels."

Jews And Arabs Enlist

Jerusalem.—Jews and Arabs were responding by the hundreds to a recruiting campaign for 2,000 Palestinians to be used in the auxiliary services of the British army.

Red Army Active

Moscow.—The government radio announced the Red army units in the Caucasus mountains on the southern frontier facing Persia and Turkey—had been reinforced.

German Fuehrer Threatens To Wage War On A Vast Scale

Berlin.—Adolf Hitler indirectly asked President Roosevelt to intervene in the war by advising Great Britain to meet Germany in conference.

Failure of the United States to do this, the Fuehrer indicated, would result in his unleashing a "war in earnest" against Great Britain and France producing the "most gruesome bloodbath in history."

The Fuehrer's views were given to foreign correspondents by his press chief, Dr. Otto Dietrich, after a conference of several hours which followed study by Hitler of Prime Minister Chamberlain's rejection of Germany's peace terms.

(Mr. Chamberlain had said Britain could not accept Germany's conquest of Poland without loss of honor.)

In brief, Hitler's views were represented as being:

In view of Mr. Chamberlain's speech, Germany must wage a war on a gigantic scale against Britain and France.

The command for action would be delayed if there should be any indication President Roosevelt was likely to tell Mr. Chamberlain he must express a willingness to meet with Germany in conference.

The clear implication at the conference was that lacking such indication, the German air force, with as many as 800 bombers flying in waves, might be loosed against British ship and coastal points.

Russia is ready to support Germany, and Italy is willing either to remain neutral or fight, as the general staff may decide, Dr. Dietrich said. Hitler therefore regards Germany as unbeatable.

Dr. Dietrich described Mr. Chamberlain's speech as "an insolent reply" to the Fuehrer's peace terms as set forth in his reichstag speech.

After studying the speech, the Fuehrer summoned his general staff. Then Dr. Dietrich was called in. Dietrich met a small group of foreign correspondents to outline the situation as Hitler sees it.

Dietrich's invitation was the nearest to a direct invitation to the president of the United States to attempt to solve the European war that has come from the Reich.

On Oct. 6, after Hitler had made his reichstag speech, informed sources said the head of any neutral state, preferably President Roosevelt, could win a lasting peace in history by mediating the conflict.

Flying The Mail

Air Mail Schedules To Colonies And Dominions Being Maintained

London.—Despite war difficulties, air mail schedules to the dominions and colonies are being maintained with an average delay of only about two days, William Babene, assistant postmaster general.

The post office announced earlier that, following suspension of regular trans-Atlantic flights by way of the northern route to Newfoundland, air mail to Canada, Newfoundland and United States would be routed through Pan-American Airways' bi-weekly service on the southern route from Lisbon to New York, via the Azores.

Replying to criticism in the House of Commons by David Adams (Labour) about delay in air service, Mr. Babene said two air mail services a week operate to Hong Kong, Palestine, India, Burma, Hong Kong, Malaysia and Australia, and one service a week to Southern Africa, West Africa and Malta.

"Contrary to the suggestion, there is every evidence that continued operation of air mail services is highly appreciated," Mr. Babene said. "The schedule of approximate flying times, namely, three days to Palestine, four days to Karachi, five days to Calcutta, 11 days to Australia, four days to East Africa and six days to South Africa, are in each case two days more than before the war."

Russian Purge

General Krivitsky Tells Of Soviet Liquidation Methods

Washington.—General Walter G. Krivitsky, who identified himself as a former officer of the Russian military intelligence, told the congressional committee investigating un-American activities that Communist leaders in Germany, Poland and Hungary were recalled to Moscow and shot even though they were not Russian citizens.

The reason was that Joseph Stalin "distrusted" them, he said.

The slight, 40-year-old witness named nine persons who he said had been Communist leaders and who later displaced Stalin and met death.

Some were former members of the German reichstag. The 1936-37 purge in Russia, Krivitsky said resulted in the deaths of 35,000 members of the red army officers' corps.

Broke Parole

British Pilot Who Broke Parole Is To Return To Iceland

London.—The air ministry announced that a Royal Air Force pilot accused of breaking his parole to Iceland authorities after a forced landing there Sept. 26 would return "as soon as possible."

The announcement said the pilot of the flying boat on leaving RAF Harbottle, was under the impression he had not promised to stay.

"The Icelandic authorities had formed a different impression and when their views were explained to the pilot he did not hesitate to volunteer to return immediately to Iceland," it added. "The view of the pilot is that in the matter of parole there should be no element of doubt. With this view the air ministry concurs and the officer accordingly will return to Iceland as soon as possible."

Increase Output Of Oil

Calgary.—The Alberta Petroleum and Natural Gas Conservation Board announced daily allowable production for the 88 Turner Valley oil wells shall be 26,000 barrels of crude, an increase of 3,000 barrels daily effective Oct. 11.

TO COMMAND CANADIANS



Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, who is believed to be slated to be Divisional Commander of Canada's first overseas division. He served brilliantly with the Artillery in the Great War and later rose to be Chief of Staff of Canada's militia.

Barter Arrangement

Russian Timber To Be Exchanged For Rubber And Tin

London.—The British ministry of supply and the Soviet trade delegation in London concluded an agreement for an exchange of Russian timber for rubber and tin.

Although the barter agreement was described as commercial, the Press association said it was expected to "have important political as well as trade impacts."

The amounts of timber, rubber and tin involved were not disclosed but were said to be about the same as in normal trade. The agreement would facilitate exchange before the freezing up of White sea ports prevents the export of timber.

Timber is on the German list of contraband which German warships are trying to prevent reaching Britain where it might be used as cellulose for munitions manufacture. When it was first learned two weeks ago that Soviet Ambassador Ivan Maisky had indicated willingness to discuss trade questions with Britain, considerable importance was attached to his step since Foreign Minister Joachim Von Ribbentrop was in Moscow then for negotiations which led to a Soviet-German trade pact.

(Shipping officials of Norway and Denmark reported last week they had received inquiries from Russia whether vessels would be available for shipping Soviet timber to Britain. Norwegian expressed willingness to engage in the trade, but Danish shippers, whose sea outlets are close to German waters, turned a cold shoulder to the Soviet inquiries.)

Numerous Scandinavian vessels carrying wood cargoes from Sweden to Britain have been intercepted by German sea patrols since the war started.

A Mechanical War

Technical Men To Play A Large Part In Defence Of Empire

Edmonton.—Registrations carried on since last spring have resulted in 20,000 engineers, metallurgists and chemists being ready to aid in Canada's war effort, Dean H. W. McKel of Nova Scotia's Mount Allison University and president of the Engineering Institute of Canada, said here.

None of these technical men has been called up yet, but Dean McKel expects they will have a large part to play.

"It's going to be a mechanical war," he said, "and technical men will do a large part of the fighting, although not in the actual line of battle."

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY IN WAR-TIME



This picture shows the sand-bagged entrance to the Divinity School at Cambridge University which now houses a recruiting office.

Mass Movement Of Troops To France A Great Military Feat

London.—Flashing guns and bursting depth charges of the Royal Navy sent three German submarines to the bottom of the sea, their hulls shattered, their raiding days over. It was the biggest day's haul of the war.

The admiralty announced the successes while the British expeditionary force in France was described as waiting with French troops "in complete confidence" any attack Adolf Hitler may launch in the west.

The twin announcement reinforced the view of military authorities here that Germany has been the decisive round of round one of the second Great War—losing on land, sea and air and along the vitally important diplomatic front.

On the diplomatic front it is argued here that Germany has lost out to Russia both in the Baltic, now Soviet-dominated, and in southeastern Europe. Although the smashing of the Polish republic is a German success, it immobilizes 20 to 25 divisions of first line troops who are needed to watch the Russians and to try to subjugate the Poles.

Other points where Germany has lost, it was affirmed, are that French troops are on her soil; that her submarine menace has been beaten off, and that the bombing plane has not proven its ability to destroy the battleship.

The last figure given on submarine warfare was on Sept. 20 when Prime Minister Chamberlain gave parliament a conservative estimate that "six or seven" submarines had been destroyed.

Winston Churchill, first lord of the admiralty, told parliament six days later that "since then we have had some fruitful days" but did not give any figures.

In addition a number of submarines have been destroyed by the French navy.

The admiralty also went on record as taking exception to the American republic's right to draw a line around all the Americas except Canada within which belligerent action would be forbidden. Whether this would be respected remained for the belligerents to decide, the admiralty said.

A communique on the submarine sinking said that "Friday the 13th of October has proved an unlucky day for the U-boats, two having been destroyed." The communique added that the hunting craft were able to rescue "some survivors."

Shortly after the first two sinkings were announced the admiralty issued a second communique which said:—

Chamberlain Rejects Hitler's Peace Terms In Blunt Language

London.—Prime Minister Chamberlain rejected Adolf Hitler's peace terms while the crowded House of Commons cheered his words.

In blunt language the German government was told to choose between continued warfare and peace in which the Allied forces would not lose their honor.

"The issue is plain," Mr. Chamberlain declared. "Either the German government must give convincing proof of the sincerity of their desire for peace by definite acts and by the provision of effective guarantees of their intention to fulfill their undertakings or we must persevere in our duty to the end. It is for Germany to make her choice."

Mr. Chamberlain summed up the attitude of the British government in these words:

"Herr Hitler rejected all suggestions for peace until he had overwhelmed Poland, as he had previously overthrown Czechoslovakia. Peace conditions cannot be acceptable which begin by condoning aggression."

"Even if Herr Hitler's proposals were more closely defined and contained suggestions to right these wrongs," he continued, "it would still be necessary to ask by what practical means the German government intend to convince the world that aggression will cease and that pledges will be kept. Past experience has shown that no reliance can be placed upon the promises of the present government."

"Accordingly, acts—not words alone—must be forthcoming before we, the British peoples, and France,

"With reference to the previous communique, the admiralty states that information has just been received of the destruction of a third U-boat on Friday, Oct. 13. In this case also the hunting craft were able to rescue a few survivors."

The announcement came at a time when the American liner President Harding was reporting the rescue of 36 crew members from the sunken British freighter Hersonopolis.

Britain claimed the "first round of the war" against Germany with the successful transportation of the expeditionary force of 158,000 men to France and declared "we await attack in complete confidence."

The declaration came from a towering and witty staff general when the war office produced as a spokesman. He was introduced at a crowded press conference in the map room office by War Secretary Leslie Hore-Belisha. The officer remained anonymous outside the conference.

Mr. Hore-Belisha struck the keynote for the gathering by asserting the successful mass movement of troops to France was praised by a Frenchman as "the greatest military feat since Trafalgar, and the first victory we have had in the war."

The admiralty took notice of the Pan-American neutrality zone by asserting that it must be for belligerents "to decide whether or not to accept restrictions which would limit their enjoyment of certain well-established rights."

Cabinet Member Enlists

Premier Hepburn To Take Over Department Of Works During His Absence

Toronto.—Premier Mitchell Hepburn announced he would take over the department of public works as acting minister in the absence of Hon. Colin Campbell, granted leave of absence to join the army.

Mr. Campbell has joined the Royal Canadian Engineers. He had been appointed a second lieutenant in the Second Field forces.

"The only thing is that we cannot guarantee his job in event of an election," the premier said. The government has undertaken to guarantee the jobs of regular civil servants who enlist.

Mr. Campbell is 38 years old. A graduate of Queen's University he is a consulting engineer and has been active in mining developments in northern Ontario and Quebec. He married in 1923 and has two daughters and two sons.

our gallant and trusted Ally, would be justified in ceasing to wage war to the utmost of our strength.

The premier spoke 16 minutes but it is doubtful if any speech he ever delivered was punctuated so freely with prolonged cheering. For once his usual icy cold delivery gave way to indignation and verbal emphasis seldom employed by him.

The 70-year-old prime minister literally brought the house to its feet by his declaration Britain could not accept peace at the price of honor.

These sentiments were approved and echoed by Clement Attlee, leader of the opposition, and Sir Archibald Sinclair, Liberal leader, who said there was no use accepting peace unless it could be used to build a better world.

In his speech for the opposition, Mr. Attlee said no British government, whether from the point of view of principle or the point of view of produce, could make any answer of a different kind than that which the prime minister has made."

"The people of this country will endorse it," he added.

The Labor leader declared Britain had gone to the "extreme limit of forbearance" before it took up arms and that Germany at any time could have discussed such problems as frontiers, colonies, raw materials and disarmament. Instead Germany had chosen violence.

He said abandonment of aggression was "an indispensable condition" to peace because there could be no enduring peace until "we get rid of the rule of violence."

Detroit News: On looking through the office atlas, now two years old, we find the equator in the right place.

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

Published Every Thursday at Coleman, Alberta. Membership in Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and Alberta Div. C.W.N.A.
H. T. Halliwell, Proprietor.

NOTES AND COMMENTS

BISHOP Sherman of Calgary is giving a radio talk every Friday night. Reading the reprint of the talk of October 6, relating to Thanksgiving, a very significant quotation was noticed. George Robert Parkin, Knight, late scholar, school teacher, Rhodes secretary, Imperialist, is the man quoted, as follows:

"I was in the Windsor hotel in Montreal," he wrote, "when a reporter came to see me about something. The first question he asked was: 'What do you think of this as a country for a white man to live in?' 'Well,' I said, 'what do you mean?' 'Why,' he said, 'it was thirty-five degrees below zero last night.' I said, 'Don't you know that is the greatest asset Canada has?' 'How do you make that out?' he said. 'Because,' I said, 'it has an effect upon our immigrants of certain classes. When the submerged-tenth type of man goes to Canada, Nature takes him, as it were, by the scruff of the neck, and says, 'If you do not have industry, and foresight, and prudence, and get a roof over your head and food in yourarder, you are going to die,' and die he will. What is the result? Within one generation you will see a half-submerged type of man with his backbone strengthened; he turns industrious, looks ahead, and may soon become a useful citizen. All that is the result of latitude!'"

THOSE words might well be pondered by those who are only too ready to turn to governmental agencies for relief instead of trying to pull their own weight. Too much paternalism on the part of governments has a tendency to produce a race of "softies" who would rather live on the earnings of others than get out and hustle to produce something. That is why the morale of the idle is always at a low ebb.

MONDAY morning's mail quite frequently brings surprises—some good, some otherwise. But this week we received the following:

"The twins arrived—a boy and girl. And all three are doing swell. The boy, first to arrive, will be Michael. The girl, arriving 20 minutes later, will be Teresa. The doctor, hospital and everybody also assure me the outlook is good"

Now this wasn't from a member of the family circle, as some might have quite readily imagined at first glance, but from Sam Ross, head of the Canadian Press Bureau in Edmonton. We take the liberty of proclaiming to the wide world the glad tidings.

IN Michel on Saturday evening a couple of "hill-billies" from this end of The Pass got what they deserved. Making some insolent remarks to one or two of the boys on leave from the artillery battery at Cranbrook, they were soon thrown out on their ear with a few forcible reminders of black eyes and other temporary damages sufficient to impress on them that it isn't wise to "rag" a man in uniform. Summary justice was meted out, and it is hardly likely they will bring an action for assault. Any "yellow-belly" who will taunt a man wearing the King's uniform deserves all he gets.

TO-NIGHT the local officers of the Salvation Army will welcome their new divisional commander, Brigadier Ursaki, who succeeds Major Acton, well-known early-days officer in Coleman who founded the Army's work here. The Army carries on its work, international in scope, receiving the bulk of its support not from the rich, but from the countless small givings of the poorer people. It has ever been thus, since the Army was founded by the late General William Booth in the east end of London. It has a fine tradition of service to fallen humanity in all countries, and its work is an inspiring monument to the founder and his family. He needs no other—the legacy he left in service and example, is too well known to require statues to keep his memory green.

NOW the provincial government is soliciting fire insurance business from cities and towns, on the basis it can save them money. Why not go further, and enter many other lines of business? Government banks, government farm implement repair parts warehouses, government shoe factories,—maybe—all competing with private ownership. The government which was elected on such glowing promises of increasing purchasing power is doing nothing more than chiselling on established concerns. A King's printer (forgive the name) in the person of H. A. Schnitzka, a former Calgarian who owned a small print shop, brags that he can do this and that cheaper than anyone else. He is now purchaser of supplies. As a sample of his qualifications for the job, before the Social Credit government came into power, the printers boards of trade of Edmonton and Calgary established a code of fair prices, fair to employers and fair to wage-earners and the public. The Department of Trade and Industry, presumably with some prodding from Mr. Schnitzka, immediately cut it ten per cent, without consulting those who had spent time and money in drawing up a fair price schedule. Mr. Schnitzka may save money in one direction, but what of the taxpayers, the owners of business places, and their employees, who have to submit to governmental competition to earn a living? Is it fair?

LINDBERGH as a fier had a splendid record; as a mediator in international politics he is grossly inept. Lindbergh stock went to almost zero after his speech concerning Canada and the war.

THE death of Mr. Carman, editor-in-chief of the Montreal Daily Star for 35 years, and whose journalistic career extended over fifty years, recalls a pleasant meeting with weekly newspapermen in Montreal in 1934. The party was being entertained at "My Mother's Home," formerly the residence of the first Lord Strathcona, which was purchased by Lord Atholstan, proprietor of The Star, as a home for ladies who had been reduced to straitened circumstances. It was as a memorial to his mother that Lord Atholstan instituted the home. On the occasion Mr. Carman acted as host to the visiting newsmen, and his gracious welcome is fondly remembered by those who were present. It is by kindly acts that men are best remembered.

"The Voice of Coleman"

-- EDITORIAL PAGE --

Grandpa and Glamour Girl



Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, of Montreal, is entertaining his granddaughter, Brenda Frazier, the young lady who attained such fame last social season when New York's society columnists hailed her as No. 1 Glamour Girl, toast of all stage lines. Brenda may find some privacy now that a new coming-out season is beginning.



OF INTEREST TO THE LADIES

On Their Golden Wedding Day

Former Coleman People, Will Observe 50th Wedding Anniversary in Their Calgary Home

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Easton, former Coleman residents, will celebrate their golden wedding anniversary at their home, 1027 8th St. East, Calgary, on Oct. 25. They first came to Canada in 1891, and lived on Vancouver Island. They returned to Scotland, and again feeling the urge to come west, made their second journey to Canada, to live in Coleman where they remained for over 25 years.

Their last place of residence here was in the cottage now occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Penny, sr., opposite the high school.

The family includes Mrs. Malcolm Morrison of Wetaskiwin, Mrs. Charlie Graham of Calgary, (daughters) and one son, Mr. Alex. Easton of Coleman, who expect to be present to join in the celebration of this golden occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Easton, sr. announce that they will beat home to all their friends on October 25. Doubtless many old friends and acquaintances in Coleman will read with keen interest of the event, and extend good wishes to this well-respected couple.

Pork Pies

There is something about a pork pie that can't be exactly described in words, particularly when they are made by somebody who knows how. We remember a firm in London, Eng., (Watling's) whose pork pies became a household word, and were sold in stores and even in hotel bars, for with a bottle of beer they were the clear thing. The reason of bringing this to mind is that last week we bought some of Mrs. Lonsbury's pork pies, and they bid fair to rival even Watling's in household fame. If you haven't yet tried them, by all means call this week-end at the house, where you will get them fresh from the oven—and we'll just bet you'll agree that they're O.K.

And incidentally, just as a little boost for ourselves as well as the pork pies, Mrs. Lonsbury reports that as a result of the advertisement in last week's Bulletin, she had four new customers from Blairmore, as well as several from Coleman. Who says it doesn't pay to advertise? We envision this pork pie business developing into a really big home industry.

As many as 1,700 separate parts are assembled to make a single standard-size typewriter.

SHOWERS

Miss Emma Rogers was hostess at a miscellaneous shower at her home on Wednesday evening in honor of her cousin, Miss Cherry Smith, bride-elect.

Mrs. Joe Jenkins and Miss Agnes Jenkins were joint hostesses at the home of Mr. Robert Jenkins on Thursday, Oct. 5, in honor of Miss Margaret Houghton, bride-elect. The guest of honor was the recipient of many useful presents, for which she thanked her friends present. Bingo was played, prize-winners being Miss Mary Garner and Miss Hilda Hillary.

Miss Mary Kanik, bride-elect, was honored recently when hostesses Mrs. Frank Vincent

and Mrs. Steve Siaka and a number of friends met in the Catholic hall and presented her with many lovely gifts.

Miss Adelaide Mitchell of Vancouver and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Plante and son, were visitors recently at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Plante.



Says Purity Maid: "I've a tip to suggest. If you seek cooking fame, use none but the best. Use Purity Flour for bread, cakes and pies. You'll win smiles and praises, and many a prize."

Today's Fashion



In Herringbone Tweed

By GRACE THORNCLIFFE Here's a chic coat in herringbone tweed of a brown and blue mixture. The rolled collar and two patch pockets are of Alaskan seal. A brown leather belt slips through tweed loops.

PURITY MAID SAYS:

"It must be quite puzzling to all the sweet young brides to read about 'bread flour' and 'pastry flour' and 'cake flour'. But it isn't really confusing; it's not when you learn from experience that Purity Flour is all of these in one. Yes, Purity Flour is a wonderful flour for bread. And it is equally wonderful for all kinds of lovely cakes and pies and pastries. Just try making Flaky Pastry with Purity Flour, and you will be rewarded with a flakiness and a distinctive flavor that will win you satisfying words of approval."

PURITY FLAKY PASTRY

3 cups Purity Flour 1 cup shortening
34 teaspoon salt 1 cup cold water
MIXTURE—1. Mix flour with salt, and cut in half the shortening until mixture is like fine meal; add water gradually, and mix thoroughly, using less than 1 cup of water if possible.
2. Turn out on board covered with very light sifting of flour and roll to 1/4-inch thickness.
3. Spread remaining shortening on rolled dough; fold dough over 3 times and roll again to required thickness. Always keep dough at the crumbly stage. A dough heavy with water will not bake in its own fat. 4. Bake in hot oven 475 degrees. (If roller pastry is desired, use half butter and half shortening or more shortening.)

Listen to

"CAVALCADE OF DRAMA"

CFAC CJOC

10.45 a.m. 9.30 a.m.

Every Monday, Wednesday, Friday

PURITY FLOUR
Best for all your Baking

GOOD LIGHT
means so much
..costs so little!

EDISON MAZDA
Lamps

Light Condition your home now! Simply provide enough light in enough places to guard against eyestrain. Buy Edison Mazda Lamps at today's low prices

100 WATT 20¢
150 WATT 30¢
200 WATT 42¢

MADE IN CANADA



CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. LIMITED

Take Advantage of these prices and enjoy plenty of light at low cost. We have every type of lamp and also General Electric Appliances on sale.

Pattinson's Hardware Store

Phone 180 for Orders Large or Small. Service Unexcelled

LIGHT UP!
...For Easy Seeing!



THE main reason for using light in your home is to make seeing easier. You use it as an aid to your eyes. There are various tasks, however, which your eyes are called upon to perform. These require different intensities of light. Where there is much fine work, such as reading or sewing, suitable light must be provided or the eyes soon become tired and strained. Sight is priceless, light is cheap.

Coleman Light & Water Co.
Limited

DIRECTORY

BUY from these firms whose cards appear under this heading. They are loyal supporters of Coleman institutions and merit your business.

We Are
AUTHORIZED DISTRIBUTORS



J. M. CHALMERS
Jeweler



GASOLINE
LUBRICANTS
SERVICE

MOTORDROME

KERR BROS. Props.
PHONE 77

We Sell Everything for a Building

Excel Builders' Supply Co.

J. S. D'APPOLONIA
General Manager

We do Everything Phone 263

LUMBER

NO JOB
TOO LARGE OR
TOO SMALL

Sartoris Lumber Co

Main Street - Coleman

EAT AT

COLEMAN CAFE

In connection with Coleman Hotel
BEST MEALS IN TOWN
— Reasonable Prices —

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT
Rooms by Day, Week or Month

INSURANCE

FIRE - ACCIDENT
AUTOMOBILE

Robt. R. Pattinson
PHONE 180



Benevolent and
Protective Order

ELKS

Coleman Lodge
No. 117

Meets 1st and 3rd Thurs. at 8 p.m.
WILFRED DUTIL, E.R.
GEO. A. BROWN, Sec'y.

MODERN ELECTRIC

The Pass Quality Electrical Store
Electrical Appliances
Electric Wiring and Alterations
Repairs on Washers, Vacuum
Cleaners, Irons and Toasters
Wiring Supplies, and Mazda Lamps

Coleman Nursing Home

(under supervision of graduate nurse)

Quiet Surroundings

Address enquiries to
Mrs. PHILIP L. WAGNER
Phone 139w Fourth Street
Coleman

SIBERIAN ICE CREAM

Sodas—Sundaes—Double
Rich Milk Shakes—Delicious
Hamburgers and
Silex Coffee.

Jimmy's Coffee Shop

GRAND UNION HOTEL

Fully Modern Reasonable
Rates Week or Month
A. A. PRUETT

NO BRASS BAND SENDS TOMMY ATKINS ON WAY TO FRANCE

There wasn't a brass band, but the boys had music as they marched off to war. These grim-faced British Tommies are swinging along a street in

an unidentified English city playing a favorite tune of the last war, "It's a Long Way to Tipperary." An accordion, drum, cymbals, fife and mouth

organs pepped up the marchers as they headed for a troopship to take them to France.

R. F. BARNES

Barrister - Solicitor
Notary Public
Commissioner of Oaths
Phone 305 Coleman, Alberta
Residence Phone 240B

DENTIST

R. H. CAMPBELL, D.D.S.
Office: Morrison Bldg. above
Pattinson's Hdwr. Phone 6.
Hours: 9 to 12 a.m., 1:30 to 6
p.m. Away Tuesday mornings,
& Fridays till 4:30 p.m.

SUMMIT LODGE

No. 30, A. F. & A. M.
Regular meetings held first
Thursday of each month at 8 p.m.
Visiting Brethren cordially invited.
SIDNEY C. SHORT, W.M.
Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary.

**Shoddy Shrinks**

SHODDY may look like real "all wool" when you buy it—but not for long. Cheap insurance may seem like sound protection but its value shrinks when a loss comes. When you insure your property avoid shoddy—instant on real protection.

**THE BABY NEEDS NOURISHMENT MILK GIVES!**

Meadow Sweet Milk contains all the things baby needs in his business of growing up. He gets nourishment, vitamins, minerals and salts... all necessary elements that build strong bones and sound bodies. Give him Meadow Sweet!

Meadow Sweet Dairies, Ltd.

Telephone 138m, Bellevue

The Churches

St. Alban's Church
Rev. J. R. Hague A. Th. Incumbent. Trinity XX. 8 a.m. Holy communion, 11 a.m. Mattins and sermon; 2 p.m. Sunday school, 7 p.m.; 10 a.m. Thursdays, Holy communion.

United Church Notes

The Women's Missionary Society was well represented at an Autumn rally at Pincher Creek last Thursday. The speaker for the occasion was Mrs. J. M. Pritchard of Lethbridge, who gave an illustrated talk on a recent trip through the Peace River and Grand Prairie country.

On Friday evening the teachers in the Sunday school took part in a teachers institute held at Blairmore. Bellevue and Hillcrest were also represented. After the supper period two departments were conducted, one by Rev. David Forsythe, Boys Work secretary for the Dominion, the other by Mr. Roy Bedford, who is connected with the Sunday school publishing department. A very pleasant and profitable evening was enjoyed.

The senior choir is again functioning regularly. This one feature alone should bring about a greatly improved attendance at the evening service.

On Sunday, Oct. 8, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Westworth was baptized Kathleen Jean. At the same time the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Murdoch was baptized Gail Elizabeth.

At the morning service on Oct. 15, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John McDonald was baptized Margaret Jean. The church school attendance is again showing encouraging improvement. Children with no other Sunday school connection are cordially invited.

Welcome to Brigadier Ursaki
A supper is being held this evening by the Salvation Army to welcome Brigadier Ursaki, recently appointed divisional commander in Alberta. A public meeting will be held at 8 p.m., to which all are invited.

Local News

Mr. and Mrs. Albert F. Short left on Thursday for two weeks holiday at Pacific coast cities.

Mr. Alex Irvine has been a hospital patient for the past three weeks.

Oscar Kubin, a hockey player on the intermediate team of eleven years ago, is spending a holiday here. He lives at Melfort, Sask., and since leaving here has married and has a son. He is in the business of painting and decorating. Mrs. Kubin and son accompanied him to Coleman.

Mr. Arthur A. Pruett of the Grand Union returned from Cochrane on Tuesday. His daughter, Nellie, who has been clerk at the Grand Union during the past ten months, will remain at Cochrane for several months. Mr. Pruett also announces the arrival of a grandson, a "blessed event" to his son, Tom Pruett, and Mrs. Pruett, of Cochrane.

Our Weekly List of

Home Necessities

A complete line of
WAMPOLE'S Products.

HYGEOL Antiseptic,
per bottle, 35c and... 60c

SQUIBB'S Yeast Tablets
(100's)..... 85c

VARSITY RUB,
per bottle, 50c and... \$1.00

CHERRY BARK
Cough Syrup, 25c and... 50c

PENSLAR NOSE DROPS
with 1% Ephedrine
per bottle..... 50c

DIA - BISMA
Antacid Powder..... 60c

So They Say

...in delight at having come to the Toiletary department at Haysom's. She's found that she can depend on us to stand in back of every sale, for we want to please our customers!

HAYSON'S DRUG STORE

A PENSLAR STORE

Winter Needs...

See our line of Brick Lined
Heaters and Furnaces

from \$19.75 up



Stove Pipe Always in Stock
Coal Pails, Shovels and Stove Boards, etc.

Coleman Hardware and Furniture Co.

W. DUTIL, Mgr.

Phone 68

FOR OVER 35 YEARS

Coleman Mines have produced millions of tons of the highest grade steam coal and have provided employment for hundreds of men, paid large sums in taxes and royalties, have made possible the development of a substantial town, providing in addition a market for many lines of retail business.

THE STEAM COAL industry is a most important asset to the Province of Alberta and International and McGillivray mines have always been in the forefront to adopt the most efficient methods of mining and marketing to meet the exacting demands of users of steam coal.

Ship By Rail!

McGillivray Creek Coal & Coke Co. Ltd.

International Coal & Coke Company Limited



These new attractive rates are still another reason why the luxurious Hotel Georgia is the place to stay when in Vancouver. You'll find that the same superlative service this fine hotel is famed for still predominates, while extensive re-furnishing and re-decorating will help to make your next visit even more enjoyable.

ALL ROOMS WITH BATH OR SHOWER
E. W. HUDSON, Manager.

NEW RATES

Single rooms—
From \$2.00 daily with shower.
From \$2.50 daily with bath
Double rooms as low as \$3.50 daily
Twin Beds " " " 4.00 daily

CENTRAL... INEXPENSIVE... SMART

A FLASHING SMILE



...teeth kept bright and attractive with the help of WRIGLEY'S GUM.



GET SOME TODAY!

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Three men convicted of disclosing German state secrets to the Polish Intelligence service were beheaded. Viscount Nuffield celebrated his 62nd birthday by contributing \$100,000 (\$445,000) at the Mansion house to the Red Cross.

A bill giving the government control of credit and money in New Zealand was voted just before parliament adjourned. The next session is scheduled to open February 8.

Colonel H. M. Greenly, head of the British war supplies purchasing mission to Canada, expressed pleasure at progress the mission has made in Canada.

Raymond Massey, Toronto-born star of the recent stage and movie productions of "Abe Lincoln in Illinois," said he had registered with the British embassy in Washington for military service.

The 50 per cent. income tax imposed by Germany is designed not only to cover wartime expenses but also to reduce consumption by restricting purchasing power, the Nazi press said.

A Berlin street sign marking Mussolini square was removed by unidentified persons and replaced with a sign reading "Stalin Square," according to reports from the German capital.

Gasmasks are just one more worry for the London Lost Property Office. An average of 70 people lose their masks every day and few have their names on them, or bother to retrieve them.

L. H. Phinney, of the Manitoba game and fisheries department, said large numbers of northern trappers, anticipating a slump in fur prices due to the war, are leaving their trappings and preparing to enter commercial fishing.

In 1907, 838,452 inhabitants of Austria-Hungary emigrated to the United States. This was the largest number of people to move from one country to another in a single year.

More than 900,000 square miles, or 38 per cent. of the area of Canada, exclusive of the Arctic islands, is still unexplored.

The greatest distance possible between any two points on the earth's surface, in a straight line, is approximately 12,500 miles.

In 1900, when most Europeans expected the end of the world, the Norsemen discovered a new world—America.

Probably the oldest wheat samples in existence are charred grains from Jemdet Nasr, Mesopotamia, 5,500 years old.

POOR DIGESTION

IF YOUR digestion is bad, your food will not nourish your body. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery stimulates the digestive juices and helps the stomach digest food properly so that the entire body is nourished.

Mr. Mary McKelvie of 233 Chipewyan St., Seattle, Ore., says: "I would get old and fat and my digestion was bad. I ate little, was underweight, did not sleep well, and felt weak. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery helped to build me up just wonderfully. I began to gain weight, and my stomach began to digest food properly so that the entire body is nourished. Get Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery from your druggist today."



Establish War Hospital

Million Dollars From Massey Estate To Be Used For Hospital In England

Under an order issued in Toronto by Mr. Justice W. T. Kelly \$1,000,000 of the funds of the Massey Foundation are to be used for establishment of a military hospital in England.

There was no official entry of the order at Osgoode Hall, centre of the Ontario law courts, but it was learned that the order followed an application to the court for a ruling as to whether the conditions on which the Massey Foundation was established would permit such a contribution.

The Massey Foundation is a fund that was set up at the request of the late Charles D. Massey, father of Hon. Vincent Massey, Canadian high commissioner in London, from the estate of the late Hart Massey, founder of a big Canadian industry. The Massey Foundation has already contributed some \$12,000,000 to charities.

Newspaper Advertising

Great Value Proved By U.S. Figures For Last Year

Six and one-half million dollars was spent by a tobacco manufacturer in U.S. newspapers in 1938. Next in order was another tobacco concern spending over \$5,600,000. Two motor manufacturers were second and third, with total newspaper appropriations of \$5,000,000 and \$3,300,000. A soap manufacturer and another motor firm shared the fourth place with approximately two and three-quarter millions each. Grocery, automobile and tobacco classifications were leaders in expenditures, with totals of \$30,349,239, \$21,873,391 and \$15,756,442, respectively. Over 622 national advertisers spent \$25,000 or more in the newspapers, A.N.P.A.—Marketing.

BECOMING COTTON HOUSE DRESS

By Anne Adams



Neat and efficient is the motto of the modern housewife who takes her 24-hour job seriously. If you'd look as bright and fresh as you keep your home, make this quickly-stitched Anne Adams house frock, Pattern 4253. Choose a gingham or percale fabric that will take many washings in its stride—a neat frock or flower print would be cheery. If you use a check, cut the pockets and the centre skirt panel on a smart bias. See the effective button-and-tuck trim surrounding the round, high neck. So becoming! Make the sleeves in puffs or comfortable flares, and tie a colorful gingham ribbon sash about your slim waist.

Pattern 4253 is available in misses' and women's sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16 takes 3½ yards 35 inch fabric. Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send order to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg.

Mr. Sornbil Lakdevalla, of Bombay, India, who is 107, considers employment very undesirable—they refuse to give him a job on account of his age.

Women buy 80 per cent. of the clothes that men wear, says a lecturer on consumer education.

As a rule, larger cows produce more butterfat.

Ask for BEE HIVE



P. 3

Fantastic History

American Writer Describes The Present Situation As Topsy-Turvy

When future historians come to study this present war, I think they will be puzzled by one fact, namely, that it is the Germans who boast and threaten, while it is the British who speak softly and cry for peace. This is strange, because the Germans are, by nature, a romantic people, happier when triumphant; while the British are perhaps the most pugnacious breed of man that has ever roamed this planet.

The British are natural fighting men, a warrior race if ever there was one; and their allies, the French, are no less so. It is just their way and ours. We are not a people prone to excitement. That does not mean a lessening of our determination, once a thing is started, to prosecute it to a finish. So in many ways life goes on as usual. But beneath the surface there is a steady pulsing emotion, a feeling of resolve, of dedication. There is no flag-waving, but this is not a flag-waving war. This is a grim business, and Canada is going about it in a businesslike way. Let us leave the banner-waving and ranting to the enemy. We shall save our cheers for the day of victory.—Montreal Herald.

Business As Usual

Canada Pursues Grim Business Of Prosecuting War Without Fan-Fare

In many ways this does not resemble a country at war. Friends who have been in New York of late tell us that there is far more "war hysteria" in that neutral city than you can find in Montreal. But that is just their way and ours. We are not a people prone to excitement. That does not mean a lessening of our determination, once a thing is started, to prosecute it to a finish. So in many ways life goes on as usual. But beneath the surface there is a steady pulsing emotion, a feeling of resolve, of dedication. There is no flag-waving, but this is not a flag-waving war. This is a grim business, and Canada is going about it in a businesslike way. Let us leave the banner-waving and ranting to the enemy. We shall save our cheers for the day of victory.—Montreal Herald.

Loyalty To The Crown

The Strong Tie Binding Canada To Great Britain

Canada is a completely independent member of the British Commonwealth of Nations and makes her own decisions on foreign policy. P. Dawson, K.C., said when speaking before 400 Kivans attending the charter ceremony of the new Farmington, Mich., Kivans Club. Mr. Dawson said he wanted to clear up a popular misconception in the United States that Canada is a colony of Britain and subject to her dictates. He pointed out that loyalty to the Crown is the only tie binding Canada to Britain and in the light of this situation, the American people should be better able to understand the significance of Canada's undertaking in the present war.

New Czech Flag

A new flag for Bohemia and Moravia was authorized by the government of the protectorate which Germany carved out of the former Czechoslovak republic. It will have three horizontal stripes of equal width, the top white, the middle red and the bottom blue. The colors are the same as those of the old Czechoslovak flag which was red and white striped with a triangular blue field near the staff.

Postal from vacationland to friends: "Am supposed to be having a wonderful time. Wish I could make myself believe it."

Aided by tiny balloons on each of their feet, crane flies can float through air.

The British Empire

Hold Together By The Free Voice Of All Its Members

So far, Britain—alone of European lands—has accomplished the dual task of creating a world dominion and within it a civilization of a distinctive type. . . . Is an Empire so extended and full of so many diverse interests that only force could have founded it, but force cannot maintain it: it is held together by the free voice of all its members.

The fact that it is so held together depends partly from political and economic reasons, but partly from the force of the Anglo-Saxon idea. This idea rests upon the premise that—within the Empire this founded by force—every citizen who recognizes its power is a free man. He can express any opinion he likes, in the press or on the platform; he can profess any religion that he chooses—Hinduism, Buddhism and Islamism—without the protection of the state.

No official interferes with his private life; he can move from place to place, clear of any police regulation. The State makes no demands of him, and imposes no compulsion upon him; it merely invites him to co-operate with it. . . . Despite all this freedom, the Empire holds together—a fact which proves that this State—unlike any other in the world—has a moral basis. It is an advantage for any nation to belong to this State.

—Professor Wilhelm Dibelius; died 1931; (former professor of English, Berlin University).

HOME SERVICE

YOU CAN BE POISED FACING AN AUDIENCE



Learn Art of Public Speaking

So delightfully at ease with friends in her living-room—but such a flop when she has to face a few words before her new club!

And with a few home lessons, a knowledge of the rules of public speaking—able to charm, a candidate for posts of honor.

It is simple. It is the panic that comes at the sound of your voice in a roomful of silent listeners. Practice reading aloud while standing, get used to "saying it on your feet."

And even in your first talk you give the appearance of poise if you avoid fiddling with handkerchief or gloves, avoid such apologetic remarks as "I don't know if you'll be interested."

Begin graciously with a nod to the chair. Say confidently: "Madame Chairman, fellow members: I have been hearing enthusiastic accounts of a successful dance given by the X club. I propose that."

Learn to command attention when you speak in public. Our 32-page booklet tells you how to develop your voice, cultivate a good platform manner, prepare talks. Gives parliamentary forms, sample speeches, suggestions for toastmasters, radio speakers.

Send five in coins for your copy of "Public Speaking Self-Taught" to Home Service Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg.

The following booklets are also available at 15 cents each:

149—"Tap Dancing Simplified"

164—"Party Games for All Occasions"

130—"Secrets of Good Conversation"

MICKIE SAYS—

WELL, FOLKS, THEY'VE ASSORTED TICKETS ASSIGNMENT THAT'S THE SUBJECT OF TODAY'S SERMON—IT'S SOMPIN' AT 'SOME OF 'YOUS SHOULD BE SHENPIN' TO US IF YOU SPECT THIS NEWSPAPER TO KEEP COMIN' TO YOU



SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 22

THE CITIZENS OF THE KINGDOM

Golden text: Even so let your light shine before men; that they may see your good works, and glorify your father who is in heaven. Matthew 5:16.

Lesson: Matthew 5:1-16.

Devotional reading: Psalm 24.

Explanations And Comments

The Influence and Responsibility of Citizens of the Kingdom, verses 13-16. Ye are the salt of the earth. Salt preserves from corruption: disciples should keep others from moral corruption, should exert upon them a saving influence. But if salt becomes insipid, what can it salt again? (Moffatt's translation).

"Fearlessly to speak the words which bear witness to righteousness and truth and purity; patiently to do the deed which strengthens virtue and kindness hope in your fellow men; generously to lend a hand to those who are trying to climb upward; faithfully to give your support and your personal help to the efforts which are making to elevate and purify the social life of the world—not to give up, but means to have salt in your character" (Henry Van Dyke).

Ye are the light of the world. A city set on a hill cannot be hid. It is often suggested that from the Horns of Hattin Jesus may have pointed to Safed, a city 2,650 feet above sea level, which commanded a fine view. The bushel means a bushel-measure that was to be found in every household. "God has lighted you for his candles in the world. Men are not so foolish as to light a candle to be covered up, so God is not so unwise as to light you for concealment. You are lighted that you may illumine."

"Heaven doth with us as we with torches do. Not light them for ourselves. For if our virtues Did not like torches of us, 'twere all alike As if we had them not" —Shakespeare.

Even so, like the city set on a hill and the lamp put on the stand, let your light shine before men, that they may see "not you, but your good works," and glorify your Father who is in heaven. "Do nothing to glorify yourself, but everything to get glory to God by honoring the Gospel."

SELECTED RECIPES

CHOCOLATE SOUFFLE

2 tablespoons butter
1½ tablespoons Benson's or Canada
1 cup starch
1 cup milk
3 squares unsweetened chocolate or ¾ cup cocoa
3 tablespoons hot water
½ cup Crown Brand Corn Syrup
½ teaspoon salt
4 eggs, separated.
Temperature: 325 degrees F.
Time: 50-60 minutes.

Melt butter and corn starch; stir over heat for two or three minutes. Add milk, cook and stir until smooth and thick. Melt chocolate with hot water; add to sauce with Crown Brand Corn Syrup and salt. Add well-beaten egg yolks. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Pour into baking-dish oiled with Mazonia and bake in moderate oven. (Six servings.)

CHOCOLATE PINWHEELS

1½ cups sifted flour
½ teaspoon baking powder
½ teaspoon salt
½ cup butter or other shortening
½ cup sugar
1 egg yolk, unbeaten
3 tablespoons milk
1 square Baker's Unsweetened Chocolate, melted.

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift again. Cream butter thoroughly, add sugar gradually and cream together until light and fluffy. Add egg yolk and beat well. Add flour, alternately with milk, mixing well after each addition. Divide dough in two parts. To one part, add chocolate and blend. Cut dough into firm rolls. Roll each half into rectangular sheet, ¾ inch thick, and place plain sheet over chocolate sheet. The roll as for jelly roll. Chill overnight, or until firm enough to slice. Cut in ¼-inch slices. Bake on ungreased baking-sheet in hot oven (400 degrees F.) five minutes, or until done. Makes 3½ dozen pinwheels.

Canada's Land Area

The total land area of Canada, revised according to the latest surveys, is estimated at 3,466,506 square miles, of which 549,700 square miles is considered as being suitable for agricultural or pastoral purposes. About 254,873 square miles of this agricultural land is occupied, and of this 213,236 square miles is classified as improved and under pasture, and 41,637 square miles as forested.

Studying Forestry Methods

Canada in some respects is further advanced than Sweden in forestry methods, but Canadians could also learn considerable from Sweden.

Edvard B. Fjeldman, of Stockholm, who arrived in Ottawa on a tour, during which he will study Canadian forestry.

Also a hick town is a nice place where people enjoy their flowers by sending armloads to their neighbors.

Banana flour is to be produced by a new company in Guatemala.

HELP

ARREST DISTRESSING HEAD COLDS

Nose running, eyes streaming, head aching, miserable! There's no sense in such suffering! TRY MENTHOLATUM FOR RELIEF! At once the soothing vapours penetrate infected nasal areas—help ease inflamed sinuses—relieve congested mucus gathering. Treat that head cold NOW! MENTHOLATUM—guaranteed bringing relief or money back.

At all druggists—jars or tubes 3c.

MENTHOLATUM

Gives COMFORT Daily

Health LEAGUE of CANADA

presents TOPICS of VITAL INTEREST

by DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH

WHEN "AGE" MUST BE SERVED

Recent reports from the United States indicating that a more mature "national mind" is evolving in that country, owing to the change in age groups on the population, are interesting from the Canadian standpoint because of similar conditions here.

The statement made a few weeks ago by the Health League of Canada, that had the 1929 ratio of infant mortality prevailed 1938, there would have been 6,545 more deaths than there were in Canada last year.

The Canadian average of 63 deaths of children under one year of age, per 1,000 live births, was a reduction from 92 in 1929. A later bulletin from the Health League gave the final figure for Ontario as only 49.5.

In both Canada and the United States the birth rate has been declining since 1929. A later bulletin reported by the American Medical Association that affect national life in both countries.

Due to new victories in the fight against disease and the possibility of reducing fatal accidents in the future, the proportion of people in upper age will increase. The medical association says:

"The control of the communicable diseases has been the most important factor in increasing average longevity; in fact, except for tuberculosis and pneumonia, all the other infections have been almost eliminated as factors of importance so far as the death rate is concerned."

The report points out:

At present 260 of every 1,000 persons living in the United States are 40 years old or over, and it is estimated that 36 per cent. of the population will be between 40 and 65 years old by 1960.

This is what prompts the finding that industrial adjustment to the changing population constitutes a problem—indicating the approach of a time when age, and not youth, must be served. "Older men and women" it says "will enjoy increased employment in industry—and will assume more important places in social and political activities. The viewpoint of more mature thought and judgment, they conclude, should have a stabilizing effect on national life."

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to The Health League of Canada, 105 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.

Do This If You're NERVOUS

Don't take chances on products you know are unreliable. There's no sense in such suffering! TRY MENTHOLATUM FOR RELIEF! At once the soothing vapours penetrate infected nasal areas—help ease inflamed sinuses—relieve congested mucus gathering. Treat that head cold NOW! MENTHOLATUM—guaranteed bringing relief or money back.

Let Pinkham's Compound help build up more physical resistance and thus rid you of nervousness, tension, distress from female functional disorders and make life worth living.

For over 60 years one woman has told another how to get "feeling" back with Pinkham's—Thousands of women have written their remarkable benefits—IT MUST BE GOOD!

ADRIENNE TOILETRIES

A Beautiful Range of Christmas Sets
are now on display.

This Line has been a Sell Out each year. A deposit will hold your selection. Make your choice while the line is complete.

Lovely Packages - Exquisite Merchandise

H. C. McBURNEY

Druggist and Stationer Main Street, Coleman

Agent for the Blairmore Greenhouses
Flowers For All Occasions

It Takes Experience

to do a job right, particularly when it comes to installing PLUMBING or a FURNACE.

NOW IS THE TIME
to make arrangements with

Pattinson's Hardware Store

Phone 180 for Orders Large or Small - Service Unexcelled

YOUR LAST WEEK TO REGISTER

on the Town and School District

VOTER'S LIST

Wives, and those over 21 years living with their parents, and tenants, must register before October 31 in order to be eligible to vote at the annual municipal elections in February

DO IT NOW!

PAYING BILLS HELPS BUSINESS

(From The Vancouver Sun)

The credit manager of an important Vancouver store writes:

"Those who pay their bills promptly are the salt of the earth. They help us keep our business on an even keel—help us pay our bills and meet our payroll.

"I think it most important that we express our appreciation of those who pay promptly. Those who are slow in payment receive plenty of letters, but those who pay—never a word.

"So this is just to tell you that we appreciate and thank you for the promptness with which you meet your obligations to us."

It is true. Nothing is so stimulating to business as the prompt payment of accounts.

Nothing can ruin business so quickly as accounts that hang fire for weeks and months through the pure carelessness and negligence of the purchaser.

The prompt payment of bills puts money into circulation.

And after all it is the velocity of money—the number of times a dollar changes hands in a given time—that creates prosperity.

A dead dollar, lying in a sock somewhere, is worth nothing. That same dollar passing from one person to another in the discharge of obligations is a builder of financial progress.

Before the end of each month people should get out their bills and pay them. They must be paid some time. Why not pay them at a time when they will add to the prosperity of the whole community?

A MILK BOTTLE HUNT

Boy Scouts of a Sault Ste. Marie Troop on a Saturday morning collected 430 overlooked milk bottles from homes in its district. The collection was made for local dairies. A vanguard was used as a "central clearing station."

Because of their high vitamin content, cod and halibut livers are prized for their oil, which is valuable as a health and body builder.

WEDDINGS

(Continued from Page 1)

rectory, when Mary, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. Kanik, of Coleman, became the bride of Mr. Alrik Tiberg, elder son of Mr. B. Tiberg and the late Mr. Tiberg, of Blairmore. Rev. Father J. T. Dunbar officiated at the ceremony.

Lovely in a floor length gown of white net over taffeta with matching embroidered net bolero, she wore a floor length veil cascading from a coronet of orange blossoms. White accessories and a bouquet of roses and carnations completed her ensemble.

Miss Peggy Kubica attended the bride, and chose for the occasion a floor length gown of rose chiffon with a lace bolero and matching accessories. She carried a bouquet of carnations and mums.

Mr. John Kanik, brother of the bride, was groomsmen. Following the wedding ceremony 30 invited guests sat down to the wedding dinner, held at the home of the bride's parents.

Following a short honeymoon in Calgary, the happy couple have taken up residence in Blairmore.

Show for Cherry Smith

Prize winners at the miscellaneous shower held in honor of Miss Cherry Smith on Wednesday evening at the home of Miss Emma Rogers were Mrs. C. D. Rogers, Mrs. D. Gillespie and Mrs. Philip Wagner. 8 tables of what were in play. Miss Smith received lovely gifts from her many friends.

Mr. Sam McDonald, of Nelson, was a week-end visitor here.

A HIGH JUMP



HARRY THOMAS, of the Coleman Hi, in a spectacular pole vaulting exhibition at the C.N.P. interscholastic sports meet last Tuesday at Blairmore. He came first in all the eight competitions he entered. Here he holds everyone in suspense, as the picture shows.

—Photo and Engraving by Gushul Studio, Blairmore, Alberta

1939 C. N. P. SCHOOL TRACK MEET RESULTS

Girls—	A	B	C	Tot.
Coleman	24	18	17	59
Blairmore	6	26	16	48
Bellevue	10	7	15	32
Hillcrest	15	4	7	26
	55	55	55	165

Boys—	A	B	C	Op.	Tot.
Coleman	21	9	76	106	212
Bellevue	30	23	13	66	
Hillcrest	1	14	20	35	
Blairmore	3	20	1	24	
	55	66	110	231	

Coleman Class "B" and Class "C" boys garnered 39 points in the hop, step and jump and open events, so that event for event, the girls won 59 points to the boys total of 67.

Bellevue Bakery Announcement

For parties, banquets, social events, etc., when requiring something different in cakes or pastry, let us know a day or two in advance. You'll find our goods excellent. J. W. Shields, Coleman, is the local dealer, and orders can be given to him on his regular rounds, or telephoning 221m.



Palace Theatre, Coleman

Thursday and Friday, October 19 and 20

The surprise picture of the year—It set the whole world talking.

Paul LUKAS and Dame May WHITTY, in

"The Lady Vanishes"

also Comedy and News

Saturday and Monday, October 21 and 23

Unforgettable Melodies bring back the past you want to remember!

Tyrone POWER, Alice FAYE and Al JOLSON, in

"ROSE OF WASHINGTON SQUARE"

also News, Comedy and Short Features

Tuesday and Wednesday, October 24 and 25

Henry FONDA, and an All Star cast, in

"Young Mr. Lincoln"

also Comedy and Short Features

Cole's Theatre, Bellevue

Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Oct. 19, 20 and 21

The mightiest of all Great Screen Spectacles

Cary GRANT, Victor McLAGLEN, Doug FAIRBANKS Jr. and a cast of thousands, in

"Gunga Din"

also News and Assorted Shorts

REMINGTON PORTABLE TYPEWRITERS

Ribbons, Carbon Paper, etc., on sale at The Journal office.

See Norman E. MacAnlay, "The Insurance Man," for all forms of insurance. (adv't.)

USED ARTICLES of general nature. Watch for ads. from Coleman Hardware Co.

SPORT HIGHLIGHTS



DECIDE to make Shopping Easier by coming to Abousafy's. We have large selections of the newest styles at low prices.



Where It Costs Less To Be Better Dressed

TASTY

Pork Pies

made and sold by

Mrs. J. L. LONSBURY
at her home on 2nd Street
opposite Coleman High School

ON SALE EVERY

Friday and Saturday

McGRATH'S BARBER SHOP—Now opposite the Grand Union, the place for a clean, comfortable shave or stylish haircut.

Classified Ads.

FOR SALE

TWO-STORY HORSE BARN

approximately 60 feet by 40 feet, containing 20 stalls, 3 alley-ways, full-sized loft with double flooring and sheet-iron lined out bin.

Barn situated in South Blairmore, and can be inspected at any time. Tenders for purchase should be addressed in writing to the undersigned. The right is reserved to accept any tender.

WEST CANADIAN COLLIERIES, LIMITED,
Blairmore, Alberta.

ADDING Machine Paper Rolls, 2 1/2 inches wide, \$50c.—Journal Office, Phone 209.

CALIFORNIAN POTTERY: Most unique, and entirely different. Your friends will admire it. Useful, too! See it at Pattinson's Hardware.

2 McCLARY RANGES: 6 holes, full enamelled, modern, slightly used. Will sacrifice for cash.—Pattinson's Hardware.

FOR SALE — 2 Kitchen Ranges, in good shape, \$10 and \$20.—Coleman Hardware and Furniture Co.

FOR SALE: Cash bargain, dining room suite, including 6 chairs and arm chair; round extension table, buffet, fumed oak, \$35.—Phone 2107 or call at Journal office. May be seen at any time by telephoning.

O'CEDAR: No rubbing furniture cream polish. Retail value \$100. special 49c.—Coleman Hardware Co.

LOST—Spectacles and case, between Main and Fourth streets. Finder please return to Alex. Balloch, Journal office. Reward.

FREE OFFER—Free initial notepad on any Personal Christmas Card order of 18 cards or more from any design in our samples selling at not less than \$2.00 per dozen. Initial stamped in gold, envelopes to match.—Journal office. (Offer ends Oct. 31).

- O-K -

RUBBER STAMPS

PROMPT SERVICE